

above and in the figures are hereby incorporated by reference in their entirety. Walker et al., *Nature*, 402:313-320, is incorporated by reference in its entirety, including Figs. 1-7.

Table 1 Data collection, structure determination and refinement statistics

Data collection and multiple isomorphous replacement phasing statistics									
Data set	Resolution (Å)	Observations/ unique reflections	Completeness (last shell) (%)	R_{merge} ††	I/σ (last shell)	No. of sites	Phasing power	R_{mss}	
Naive††	2.4	144,973/7,485	97.2 (80.6)	8.5	16.0 (3.1)	—	—	—	
LuCl_3 -1††	2.2	191,292/49,599	95.5 (83.3)	9.5	14.3 (1.1)	7	1.7	0.23	
LuCl_3 -2††	3.5	43,036/12,484	99.7 (88.2)	8.5	11.3 (3.4)	3	1.9	0.18	
Lanthanides§††	3.0	71,426/19,180	97.9 (87.1)	4.5	15.6 (2.3)	8	1.9	0.24	
ATM †	2.7	94,900/25,898	92.6 (60.2)	4.8	17.0 (5.7)	5	0.8	0.22	
Iodine †	2.6	102,511/28,856	93.2 (67.1)	6.0	13.6 (1.4)	3	0.1	0.21	
Refinement statistics									
Data set	Resolution (Å)	Protein atoms	Waters	R_{cryst}	R_{free} (% data)	Bonds	Angles	Dihedrals	
LuCl_3 -1	25.0–2.2	6,813	89	0.25	0.30 (5.4)	0.013 Å	1.7°	23°	
Iodine	25.0–2.6	6,954	14	0.26	0.33 (5.0)	0.005 Å	1.1°	21°	
Mn†	25.0–2.6	6,837	26	0.26	0.32 (5.6)	0.005 Å	1.2°	21°	

Overall figure of merit 0.45

† The native crystal was soaked in 2.5 mM InP_3 , 1.0 mM ATP and 10 mM MgCl_2 for 1 h. Although this was the native crystal for heavy-atom phasing, the final high-resolution structure refinement used data from LuCl_3 -1.

†† LuCl_3 -1 crystal was soaked in 20 mM LuCl_3 and 1.25 mM ATP for 1 h 40 min.

††† LuCl_3 -2 crystal was soaked in 20 mM LuCl_3 and 1.3 mM ATP for 4 h.

§ Lanthanides crystal was soaked for 4 h in a mixture of 3 mM each of GdCl_3 , EuCl_3 , ErCl_3 , TmCl_3 , HoCl_3 , LuCl_3 and 1 mM EMIS.

|| ATM crystal was soaked for 22 h in 10 mM sodium aurionomale.

||| Iodine crystal was soaked for 75 min in 1 mM NaI and 1 mM chloramine T. This crystal was originally prepared in an attempt to iodinate lysine residues as a heavy atom derivative, but no evidence of tyrosine iodination was seen in the resulting structure.

¶ Mn crystal contained 1.4 mM ATP and 14 mM MnCl_2 .

* Data were collected at ESRF beamline ID20.

†† Data were collected at ESRF beamline ID14-4.

††† $R_{\text{free}} = \sum (|F_o| - |F_c|) / \sum |F_o|$.

§§ $R_{\text{free}} = \sum (|F_o| - |F_c|) / \sum |F_o|$.

|| The phasing power was defined as the ratio of the r.m.s. value of the heavy atom structure factor amplitudes and the r.m.s. value of the lack-of-closure error.

||| R_{cryst} and R_{free} = $\sum (|F_o| - |F_c|) / \sum |F_o|$; R_{free} calculated with the percentage of the data shown in parentheses.

¶¶ R.m.s. deviations for bond angles and lengths in regard to Engh and Huber parameters.